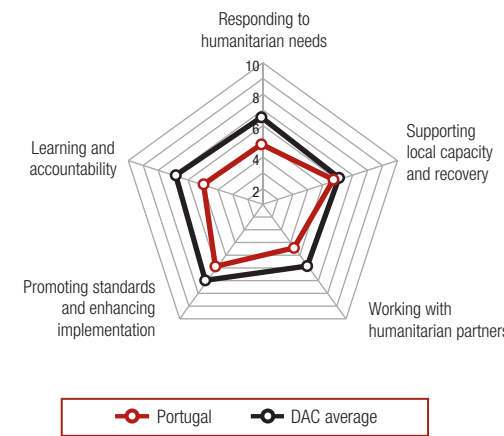


# Portugal

Portugal is the least generous humanitarian donor among the OECD/DAC group, relative to its size. Its bilateral humanitarian aid amounted to US\$0.4 million in 2007. Part of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, a small unit within the Portuguese Institute for Development Support (IPAD) coordinates humanitarian aid, and is also responsible for relations with NGOs. Portugal does not have an overall strategy for its humanitarian aid. It provides its assistance chiefly in-kind or via civil society organisations. In the case of emergencies in specific countries, Portuguese humanitarian flows are channelled via international NGOs and multilateral organisations, but there is no overall preference for working with the UN. Portugal's humanitarian aid is chiefly provided in-kind or via civil society organisations.

Source: DAC Peer Review for Portugal (OECD, 2006).

## HRI 2008 scores by pillar



## HRI 2008 results

HIGHEST SCORES	SCORE RANK
<b>Supporting local capacity and recovery</b>	
Involvement of beneficiaries in design and implementation .....	7.76 .....2
Involvement of beneficiaries in monitoring and evaluation .....	7.39 .....4
<b>Working with humanitarian partners</b>	
Unearmarked funding .....	10.00 .....1
<b>Promoting standards and enhancing implementation</b>	
Facilitating safe humanitarian access .....	6.32 .....4

LOWEST SCORES	SCORE RANK
<b>Responding to humanitarian needs</b>	
Distribution of funding relative to ECHO's Crisis and Vulnerability Indices.....	1.43 .....23
Reallocation of funds from other crises .....	3.66 .....23
Generosity of humanitarian assistance .....	1.43 .....22
<b>Supporting local capacity and recovery</b>	
Strengthening preparedness.....	4.76 .....23
<b>Working with humanitarian partners</b>	
Funding to NGOs .....	1.43 .....23
<b>Promoting standards and enhancing implementation</b>	
Affirming primary role of civilian organizations .....	6.27 .....23

Overview of humanitarian aid	Portugal		Share of total DAC (%)	
	2006	2007 <sup>4</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>4</sup>
Total humanitarian aid (estimated), of which:	9.6	2.9	0.1	0.0
Bilateral <sup>1</sup>	7.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Multilateral <sup>2</sup> (estimated*), of which:	2.6	2.4	0.2	0.2
Central Emergency Response Fund**	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Funding to other pooled mechanisms <sup>3***</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Official development assistance	396	403	0.4	0.4
			DAC average	
Total humanitarian aid per capita (USD) <sup>5</sup>	1	0	22	23
Total humanitarian aid per / official development assistance	4.5	1.4	12.2	11.3
Overseas development assistance / gross national income	0.21	0.19	0.46	0.44

Notes: All data are given in current USD m unless otherwise indicated.

(1) Based on OECD/DAC definition of bilateral humanitarian aid, which is provided directly by a donor country to a recipient country and includes non-core earmarked contributions to multilateral humanitarian organisations known as multi-bilateral aid.

(2) Core unearmarked humanitarian flows to UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, UNRWA, UN/OCHA, ICRC and IFRC. Does not include contributions through EC. 2007 core funding to UNRWA and ICRC proxied by 2006 data.

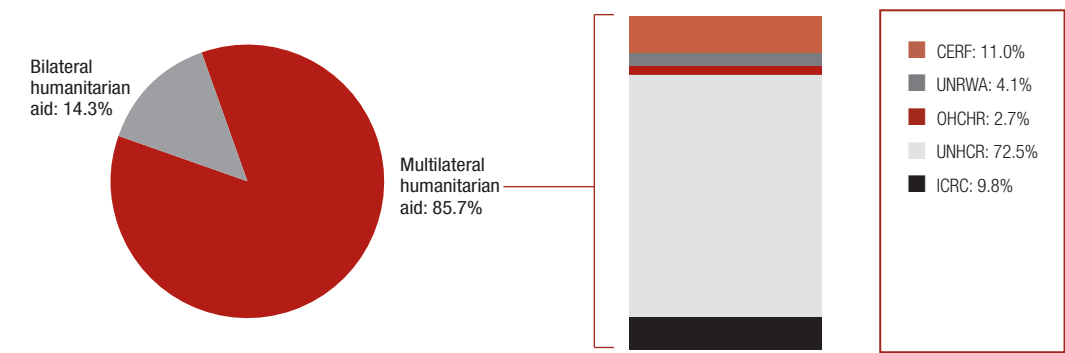
(3) For 2006, these were IFRC's Disaster Relief Emergency Fund (DREF), Sudan Common Humanitarian Fund (CHF), Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) Pooled Fund, and Emergency Response Funds (ERF) for DRC, Indonesia, Somalia, Republic of Congo, and Ethiopia. For 2007, these were DREF, CHF, DRC Pooled Fund, and ERFs for Central African Republic, DRC, Ethiopia, Indonesia, and Iraq.

(4) All 2007 OECD/DAC data are provisional.

(5) Where 2007 population data not available, 2006 data used.

Sources: All data from OECD-DAC except: (\*) UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, UNRWA, UN/OCHA, ICRC and IFRC; (\*\*) OCHA; (\*\*\*) OCHA, IFRC; US Federal Reserve.

## Main channels of humanitarian aid, 2007



Notes: see notes (1), (2) and (4) in Overview of humanitarian aid table.

Sources: Bilateral humanitarian aid: OECD-DAC. Estimated multilateral humanitarian aid: UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, UNRWA, UN/OCHA, ICRC and IFRC.

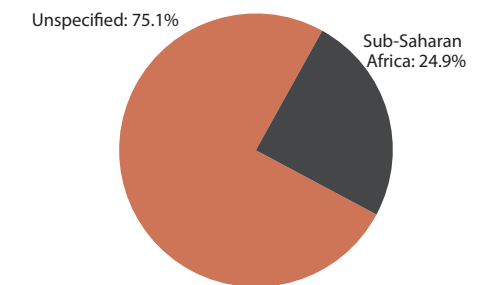
## Funding per emergency, 2007

Crisis	(USD m)	(% of total)
Mozambique	0.1	24.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: Funding to these emergencies includes all flows inside and outside an appeal that had been reported to OCHA/FTS and attributed to the emergency at the time of the database download on 8th May 2008.

Source: OCHA/FTS.

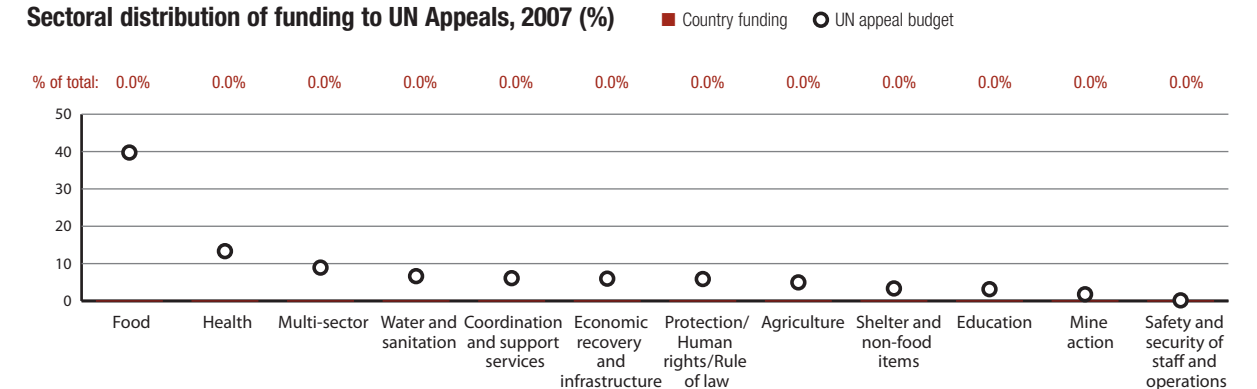
## Regional distribution of funding, 2007



Notes: Funding to these regions includes all flows inside and outside an appeal that had been reported to OCHA/FTS and attributed to a region at the time of the database download on 8th May 2008. Non-attributed flows are shown as 'unspecified'.

Source: OCHA/FTS.

## Sectoral distribution of funding to UN Appeals, 2007 (%)



Notes: Funding to these sectors include only flows inside an appeal that had been reported to OCHA/FTS and attributed to a sector at the time of the database download on 30th June 2008. Distribution of budget based on all 2007 UN appeals.

Source: OCHA/FTS.